WEBVTT

00:00:13.000 --> 00:00:19.000 Welcome everyone I see that our room is beginning to fill up.

00:00:19.000 --> 00:00:28.000 We're just gonna wait for another minute before we actually begin our formal program.

00:00:28.000 --> 00:00:36.000 And while we're waiting, if you want to, just say hello in the chat and let us know where you are today.

00:00:36.000 --> 00:00:55.000 Welcome from wherever you are.

00:00:55.000 --> 00:01:16.000 Welcome everyone. We are so thrilled to be able to bring to you a very special book presentation featuring Heidi Gudner Avenross, who will, who is joining us from her home in Germany today.

00:01:16.000 --> 00:01:21.000 Hi! This talk is going to be featuring for most recent book.

00:01:21.000 --> 00:01:31.000 That was translated into English matriarchal societies have passed of the past, and the rise of patriarchy.

00:01:31.000 --> 00:01:37.000 Today's salon is hosted by Genevieve von and the International Feminist for a gift economy.

00:01:37.000 --> 00:01:42.000 I'm Letisha Lyson, your moderator.

00:01:42.000 --> 00:01:43.000 We'll have ample time at the end of Heidi's presentation.

00:01:43.000 --> 00:01:58.000 She'll be speaking for about an hour, and then we'll have about an hour for questions and for Heidi to respond.

00:01:58.000 --> 00:02:09.000 We'd like to make sure that when you formulate your question, that it's simple and direct, and there is a icon.

00:02:09.000 --> 00:02:19.000 That you can write your question into Liliana, and Judith will be looking for your questions. 00:02:19.000 --> 00:02:28.000 We'll also have the chat open during the entire presentation for your comments. 00:02:28.000 --> 00:02:40.000 If you find that, that's distracting, you can close that down at your own computer laptop or phone, we're gonna be together for the next couple of hours. 00:02:40.000 --> 00:02:49.000 So please remember to take care of your bodies needs stretch and move around a little bit so you can be open to listening. 00:02:49.000 --> 00:03:02.000 Today's salon is being recorded. It's going to be available for viewing on our website maternal gift economy movement.org. 00:03:02.000 --> 00:03:12.000 So let's just begin. Dr. Heidi Gutner Abandonedroth is a mother grandmother, and the founding mother of modern matriarchal studies. 00:03:12.000 --> 00:03:13.000 She has twice been nominated for the Nobel Peace Prize. 00:03:13.000 --> 00:03:28.000 She earned her Phd. In Philosophy of Science at the University of Munich, where she lectured for 10 years in 1986 she founded the International Academy. 00:03:28.000 --> 00:03:35.000 Hagia for matriarchal studies in Germany, and since then has been its director. 00:03:35.000 --> 00:03:41.000 She also guided 3 World Congresses in matriarchal studies. $00:03:41.000 \longrightarrow 00:03:53.000$ In 22 she received the association of the Study of women and Mythologies, Saga Award for contributions to women's History and Culture. 00:03:53.000 --> 00:04:00.000 Heidi has published on Philosophy of Science, and extensively on

00:04:00.000 --> 00:04:15.000 For many publications include dancing goddess principles of matriarchal aesthetics, matriarch matriarchal societies, studies on indigenous culture across the globe, and the goddess center her heroes, matriarchal religion in Mythology.

matriarchal society and culture.

00:04:15.000 --> 00:04:29.000 Fairy tales and poetry. Her latest book, now available in English Matriarchal societies of the past, and the rise of patriarchy.

00:04:29.000 --> 00:04:34.000 Please! Welcome! Hi! De!

00:04:34.000 --> 00:04:35.000 Thank you so much, Lisa, and thank you, Genevieve, for inviting me to this.

00:04:35.000 --> 00:04:49.000 Hello! It's great honor to me to present to you all my new book.

00:04:49.000 --> 00:05:03.000 Just mentioned the title Major up Societies of the Past, and the Rise of payrip in major cultural regions of West Asia and Europe.

00:05:03.000 --> 00:05:10.000 This book was translated by Hope, ha! Simon, the Plaza, and Tracy, The.

00:05:10.000 --> 00:05:16.000 At last. Let me talk about the AIM of my book.

00:05:16.000 --> 00:05:42.000 Historiography chance to focus on the it is concerned about domination, about emperors, skins, and other potentates, and the expansion of power, as such it is mail history also, not the history of all men women do not form part of this history aside from a few individual exceptions which do

00:05:42.000 --> 00:05:46.000 not alter the paycheck narrative.

00:05:46.000 --> 00:05:56.000 Women and their achievements have been treated as marginal and or nonexistence by quantentional archaeology, just as agreements, practical inventions as a social and cultural patterns.

00:05:56.000 --> 00:06:06.000 They created have never existed.

00:06:06.000 --> 00:06:29.000 The AIM of my book is to help me redress this bias by using an integrating approach to rewrite and re-enance human cultural history this provides a new perception, but it is not simply about the early history of women as feminine not just about women and men but rather 00:06:29.000 --> 00:06:35.000 the history of a very different form of society made the other society.

00:06:35.000 --> 00:06:43.000 With its social, economic, and political institutions and its different worldview.

00:06:43.000 --> 00:06:58.000 In this kind of society. Women and men, as well as the generations, lived together in an egalitarian way, which is very different from what we are used to today.

00:06:58.000 --> 00:07:24.000 In recent archaeology, findings from anthropology are sometimes included to better understand early historical patterns, however, the choice is random and arbitrary, so say patriarchized, indigenous societies are also used to help explain phenomena which nevertheless cannot be understood. In this way.

00:07:24.000 --> 00:07:32.000 In my book I developed and previewed the cultural history of the major artifact form of society.

00:07:32.000 --> 00:07:48.000 Consequently, as complex examples, I only use those existing indigenous societies which are major occur, and which I have research for many years.

00:07:48.000 --> 00:07:49.000 Such a background leads to quite a different interpretation for many archaeological finds and results.

00:07:49.000 --> 00:08:08.000 Then previously reached, but it is precisely these archaeological finds in Delta, of which many new are included.

00:08:08.000 --> 00:08:16.000 This provides a solid basis on which Matry architecture, history, can be reclaimed.

00:08:16.000 --> 00:08:28.000 The emergence of patriarchal patterns is also explained, not through theoretical speculation, but based on archaeological science.

00:08:28.000 --> 00:08:44.000 This also can only be well understood. So a deep knowledge about major societies, in order not to get trapped again in explanations from the patriarchal perspective. 00:08:44.000 --> 00:08:51.000 Additionally, one must keep in mind then they all set the origins and development of patriarch.

00:08:51.000 --> 00:09:01.000 It differ widely in various cultural songs of the world. So there is no simple universal explanation.

00:09:01.000 --> 00:09:18.000 Therefore, this book looks at emergence of painting of the patterns in the major cultural areas of West Asia and Europe, showing how extremely different the conditions for establishing them have been.

00:09:18.000 --> 00:09:36.000 However, as these patterns evolved, it becomes evident that they are by no means natural, but rather historical, and cancel will be overcome.

00:09:36.000 --> 00:09:45.000 Now I would like to give you a short summary of content.

00:09:45.000 --> 00:09:50.000 My book covers a wide range of devices on of cultures in history.

00:09:50.000 --> 00:09:53.000 Closing was a firmly established classical patriarchy.

00:09:53.000 --> 00:10:02.000 The Roman Empire.

00:10:02.000 ---> 00:10:09.000 At first, by my analysis, I demonstrate that's societies in a Panelist epoch.

00:10:09.000 --> 00:10:13.000 They are not at all doingominated by men so hunter.

00:10:13.000 --> 00:10:23.000 Instead, they will mother send out, but not yet matriarchal in the full sense.

00:10:23.000 --> 00:10:41.000 The beginnings of the Neolithic epoch in West Asia showed slowly evolution of major architecture patterns, including the invention of the female genealogy, which by no means is a matter of course.

00:10:41.000 --> 00:10:46.000 The first societies with classical major out of patterns did arise.

00:10:46.000 --> 00:10:50.000

Yeah.

00:10:50.000 --> 00:11:09.000 Later this classical major, hugging patterns were transferred to Europe. Well, they were first developed in an independent and highly creative way during millennia, in various cultural regions of new. 00:11:09.000 --> 00:11:20.000 In the Bones age. The development in the Eurasian step LED to the first patriot of patterns and to considerable upheavalals in West Asia. 00:11:20.000 --> 00:11:41.000 These changes in steppe societies had already begun in the Neolithic age, and became not only noticeable in the neighboring cultures, but also in Europe, which LED to its paternal organisation again, during Minneapolis. 00:11:41.000 --> 00:11:52.000 In Asia Minor. It's very ancient, Major. Other cultures a female resistance evolved against the early patriarchy. 00:11:52.000 --> 00:11:56.000 It was formed by the appearance of Amazon societies. 00:11:56.000 --> 00:12:03.000 The history of which is outlined in the book. 00:12:03.000 --> 00:12:09.000 A different cultural path LED to the rise of patriarchy in Mesopotamia. 00:12:09.000 --> 00:12:15.000 The cause of this development is based on different geographical conditions. $00:12:15.000 \longrightarrow 00:12:20.000$ Whose challenges are to be tackled by the people. 00:12:20.000 --> 00:12:28.000 I analyzed the course and the outcome of this development. 00:12:28.000 --> 00:12:36.000 The increasing patriarchalization of Europe. However, it not true in a uniform societal type. 00:12:36.000 --> 00:12:51.000 Different light. Matriarch societies persisted for a long time in Europe south of the Alps, and generated a variety of phenomena in the Bronze Age.

00:12:51.000 --> 00:12:58.000 In Europe, north of the Alps, inspired of the early pri-august social order. 00:12:58.000 --> 00:13:10.000 Here the influence of women remained, reciting in cultures with many major article elements. 00:13:10.000 --> 00:13:36.000 Generalized war in patriarchy did not arise until the Iron Age with the aggressive expansion of iron-aged peoples in Europe and the establishment of the Roman military empire, and it's later breakdown. 00:13:36.000 --> 00:13:44.000 From this wide range of topics I would like, group is 2, 3 cent 3 vear. 00:13:44.000 --> 00:13:49.000 Not in detail, but to give you some more information about them. 00:13:49.000 --> 00:14:02.000 I have chosen these 3, first, the so called trade in early history, second, the evolution of another line. 00:14:02.000 --> 00:14:09.000 The rise of patriarchy. 2 examples. 00:14:09.000 --> 00:14:17.000 Now the first topic, the so-called trade in early history. 00:14:17.000 --> 00:14:32.000 With my knowledge on this topic, I hope I can give journey pleasure by showing that, gift-giving was prevalent in the panelolithic and Neolithic epochs, got contrary to just playing it. 00:14:32.000 --> 00:14:47.000 Ivan keeps the archaeological evidence which has been formulated by some archaeologists themselves. Also, they did not see the consequences of their insights. 00:14:47.000 --> 00:14:55.000 Besides hunting, one more economic activity of men was the so-called trade. 00:14:55.000 --> 00:15:11.000 It is believed that survived-ranging finds of raw material and exotic objects in areas where they are not naturally found, indicates existence of trade.

00:15:11.000 --> 00:15:21.000 This is LED to the conclusion. Communication networks existed. 00:15:21.000 --> 00:15:28.000 Since migrating groups independently recount of others and shared experiences. 00:15:28.000 --> 00:15:38.000 But now it is claimed that trade was in the hands of men who supposedly controlled it. 00:15:38.000 --> 00:15:50.000 There has been clear criticism of this hypothesis by lest biased archaeologists they say, depending on these humans, they're always on the move. 00:15:50.000 --> 00:16:02.000 They will not confined to watch over their goals what moved sometimes seasonally, sometimes for new hunting and gathering sites. 00:16:02.000 --> 00:16:20.000 In the process. They took a long, all kinds of objects, including special stones and other items safe found by chance, which explains how these objects came to be distributed across white areas. 00:16:20.000 --> 00:16:29.000 However, these people did not travel long distances to find these objects for subsequent trading activities. 00:16:29.000 --> 00:16:34.000 Interesting objects will pass along from one group to the next. 00:16:34.000 --> 00:16:43.000 Meanings and objects, not persons traveled long distances. 00:16:43.000 --> 00:17:02.000 In any case, trade is not an adequate description of this process, since you presumes a purposeful acquisition of desired goods, and also a group of traders who travel long distances for this specific purpose. 00:17:02.000 --> 00:17:17.000 The actual situation was guite different. It is significant that all the goods, traveling long distances will luxury goods not needed for daily lives, so we are dealing here. 00:17:17.000 --> 00:17:23.000 It's a very effective peacekeeping visit. That function exceedingly well.

00:17:23.000 --> 00:17:37.000 The people of the palaeolistic area era, they, encountering others, could avoid conflict and communicate friendly through gifts as tokens of peace. 00:17:37.000 --> 00:17:52.000 Seeing from this perspective. Thank you, indeed, have wide range in communication networks within which the rare objects used as gift per file products. 00:17:52.000 --> 00:17:58.000 For the Neolithic. We also have a. 00:17:58.000 --> 00:18:04.000 Okay. All of a sudden, that people practiced a high degree of division of labor. 00:18:04.000 --> 00:18:09.000 Surely this unequal skill, and probably this variable success. 00:18:09.000 --> 00:18:18.000 But all goods, even luxury. Goods, were always distributed equally in the houses of the settlement. 00:18:18.000 --> 00:18:30.000 No, but who profited from the division of labor, all monopolize specialized inventions at the expense of the community. 00:18:30.000 --> 00:18:48.000 Of course, this sharing of goods which LED to eagle distant distribution was not done in a profane way that was included in the council gatherings and religious festivals. 00:18:48.000 --> 00:19:10.000 This observation holds for Eric oh, it's for early New Orleans settlements in Europe, as seen by the case study of in done by Stenos, as well as for 8 major art societies in the Bronze age for which we know and create is the most 00:19:10.000 --> 00:19:11.000 famous example is shown by the excellent research of John C. 00:19:11.000 --> 00:19:17.000 Shaw! 00:19:17.000 --> 00:19:24.000 Lot, 3 goods, such as exceptionally, beautifully beautiful painted caramics, and X.

00:19:24.000 --> 00:19:38.000

Is a shared jewelry. We also exported far and wide, but you, too. No hierarchy could be seen in this communication. Relationships. 00:19:38.000 --> 00:19:44.000 Instead, the goods played a role as gifts in peace building between neighboring several. Thank you. 00:19:44.000 --> 00:19:54.000 Those in more distant cultural regions. 00:19:54.000 --> 00:20:08.000 No, my second topic, some more about the evolution of Muslim, not in detail here. But I would like to give some more information about this. 00:20:08.000 --> 00:20:14.000 With my second topic, I would like to open our eyes to the possibility. 00:20:14.000 --> 00:20:27.000 The and that from then on it has existed in elaborated form throughout the whole epoch. 00:20:27.000 --> 00:20:32.000 But what is the evidence for this idea? Hmm! 00:20:32.000 --> 00:20:33.000 We find some editing in New Orleans, Icon of Icon. 00:20:33.000 --> 00:20:46.000 Ography which provides obvious indications. Positive development of the mother line in this epoch. 00:20:46.000 --> 00:20:55.000 Theing widely through our West Asia means a fair time question in Ammatia female double figurines have been found. 00:20:55.000 --> 00:21:02.000 The curious form of present representation which continued in Europe. 00:21:02.000 --> 00:21:07.000 They can all but has compiled various aspects of such human double figurines. 00:21:07.000 --> 00:21:17.000 In a much interesting book. The let me give some examples. 00:21:17.000 --> 00:21:22.000 At first we see at first see 2 headed figures, where 2, female heads emerge from a single block, as if growing from a single root.

00:21:22.000 --> 00:21:41.000 I will show the picture now.

00:21:41.000 --> 00:21:47.000 Here you can see.

00:21:47.000 --> 00:21:56.000 Number, a a several large and small, two-headed cigarines from Jordania, 7 millennium.

00:21:56.000 --> 00:21:58.000 It's a mix. The marble two-headed.

00:21:58.000 --> 00:22:08.000 Figure 4 with 2 sets of breasts, but emerging from a single block from shattered.

00:22:08.000 --> 00:22:17.000 A two-headed, abstract piece, like figure in alabaster found in Central Ontario.

00:22:17.000 --> 00:22:27.000 A two-headed figure is only one pair of breasts from the windshark culture southeast Europe.

00:22:27.000 --> 00:22:32.000 Email. Double figurines also occur side by side, not 2 headed, but completely alike.

00:22:32.000 --> 00:22:37.000 For example, 5, ninja jewels of hammered gold.

00:22:37.000 --> 00:22:52.000 Each with 2 identical women, central Anatolia.

00:22:52.000 --> 00:23:05.000 So why distribution and enormously low prevalence of this motive shows that it expressed something important, and that even with its variations it had a fixed name.

00:23:05.000 --> 00:23:21.000 Some people have speculated about the meaning of the figurines without considering the relevant cultural context, which is the only 6 social order. In terms of this the meaning becomes clearer.

00:23:21.000 --> 00:23:38.000 Most probably several representations of of the mother daughter, P. With its crucial role in the formation of a mother lime based on mother, daughter's sequence.

00:23:38.000 --> 00:24:08.000 Looking for further support in your list iconography for this interpretation we can see that the repertoire of images also includes pairs of email figurines with one situated over under always in the other, as Inc's examples. 00:24:15.000 --> 00:24:22.000 You see a 3 aligned double figures in the same position. 00:24:22.000 --> 00:24:36.000 All in identical person, position, the lower figures emerging from the upper as his daughter's being born by mothers on the bottom. 00:24:36.000 --> 00:24:40.000 On the bottom. 00:24:40.000 --> 00:24:47.000 On the bottoms. The same scheme, article, figure in the same position appears in a row of 6. 00:24:47.000 --> 00:24:51.000 It's the daughter. Generation has doubled itself. 00:24:51.000 --> 00:24:56.000 This is a press code from Chateau. 00:24:56.000 --> 00:25:01.000 Here to a G. A grand lady with 2 leopards. Hello! 00:25:01.000 --> 00:25:15.000 Her 2 women as daughters. Yeah, who are arranged as a continuation of the mother's figure, also from shut up. 00:25:15.000 --> 00:25:32.000 The same motif, so simplified and highly schematized in 3 I figurines from North Syria to show a little daughter figure inside the mother figure. 00:25:32.000 --> 00:25:37.000 Here and here. It's already growing, and this is sir. 00:25:37.000 - > 00:25:45.000The little figure has emerged is, if grown upwards from here. 00:25:45.000 --> 00:25:56.000 Same idea, clearly, depicted in a marble figure from the Cyclists, Islands, Greek Academy.

00:25:56.000 --> 00:26:10.000

The smaller female speaker stands on the head of the larger female, with a 2, form a line.

00:26:10.000 --> 00:26:18.000 The motive that was thus realized in various ways in the art of different Neolithic cultural regions.

00:26:18.000 --> 00:26:34.000 This current of sculptural and pictorial artifacts continued to be numerous throughout millennia in Asia and Europe, and dating from this early epox, they have been found all over the world.

00:26:34.000 --> 00:26:44.000 Everywhere as they express the same thing. The recognition and development of the mother lion, the social and cultural effect of extreme importance.

00:26:44.000 --> 00:26:50.000 For establishing the classical matrix.

00:26:50.000 --> 00:26:59.000 The fact that this is so much emphasized in this epoch demonstrates that it was a new development.

00:26:59.000 --> 00:27:09.000 If you know, genealogy would have already been known in the Paleolithic, or at the beginnings of humankind, it would have been a matter of course.

00:27:09.000 --> 00:27:17.000 And the neolithic emphasis on it would not make much sense.

00:27:17.000 --> 00:27:18.000 In Europe the multi-force carried forward in both cultural forms.

00:27:18.000 --> 00:27:28.000 The winter culture, just I just showed an example and inact spawns.

00:27:28.000 --> 00:27:47.000 I would like to show some examples of the abstract for abstract forms.

00:27:47.000 --> 00:28:02.000 Yeah, these abstract forms our engraved on several megalithic stones in the great passage tomb of in Britain, in France. Fourth, millennium.

00:28:02.000 --> 00:28:08.000 Okay. All of these calls. This is mounting. Call it okay.

00:28:08.000 --> 00:28:16.000

Auto. Just call it motives of growth, but which kind of growth is meant here. 00:28:16.000 --> 00:28:21.000 Growing plants don't like. Don't look like that. 00:28:21.000 --> 00:28:25.000 But the art and growth motifs proliferating upwards. 00:28:25.000 --> 00:28:34.000 Each having a small viable like opening below here. Can you? 00:28:34.000 --> 00:28:44.000 They represent the growth of the modern line, awesome, growing upwards. 00:28:44.000 --> 00:28:56.000 Autumn grows, motors to site here and here and here show side branches of the same line. 00:28:56.000 --> 00:29:02.000 On the marching and on the margins of this stone. 00:29:02.000 --> 00:29:15.000 The female line record using itself is graphically repeated here and here, very clear as a little B 5. 00:29:15.000 --> 00:29:19.000 One night openings. 00:29:19.000 --> 00:29:27.000 Another example. 00:29:27.000 --> 00:29:34.000 This is on the right side of a megalithic stone from the tomb of Newgrange, Ireland was Nina. 00:29:34.000 --> 00:29:59.000 Here the same app strikes most the abstract motive returns transformed and less clear, but you still can see how female arches grow out of the central cartoons in all directions. $00:29:59.000 \rightarrow 00:30:22.000$ Another example from Europe is especially convincing. It has come to light from late Neolithic pile, dwelling villages these villages had houses of worship with murals and such a painting has recently been reconstructed in detail international waters of lake constance numerous painted

00:30:22.000 --> 00:30:40.000

fragments from individual households of a new policy culture were preserved, meticulously reassembled. They could use a bureau of 7 to 9 metres in dance. $00:30:40.000 \longrightarrow 00:30:59.000$ Abstractly drawing figures etched in white can be seen there. 00:30:59.000 --> 00:31:03.000 Yeah, abstractly drawn figures etched, invite can be seen there. 00:31:03.000 --> 00:31:06.000 The Cross band adorns every figure. The dot pattern across the end. 00:31:06.000 --> 00:31:16.000 Here, you see it here, adopt pattern, covers them and subscribe, but live-size breasts. 00:31:16.000 --> 00:31:21.000 They are skypeed. 00:31:21.000 --> 00:31:30.000 That have life-size press and that have been sorted, characterized them as women. 00:31:30.000 --> 00:31:35.000 Since you were changing depicts. 7 women, all equal in size. 00:31:35.000 --> 00:32:01.000 The heads represent. But around this awesome by a short hello into arms, short arms here and here, which are also broad arrays, as it form a blessing it's almost a German archaeologist Hamilton, who rightly identifies them as female ancestors, as holy primordial 00:32:01.000 --> 00:32:29.000 mothers who stood at the origin of the clans, and have now been this interpretation of the figures as ancestors of 7 majorlinear clients is supported by the small drawings between the figures. 00:32:29.000 --> 00:32:36.000 The little triangles here, little try endless 10 PC. 00:32:36.000 --> 00:32:45.000 Hello! It was attached n, like which attached angles like an M. 00:32:45.000 --> 00:33:00.000 Yeah, yeah. Derived directly above the triangles. Ow, shapes stack of vertically one above the other. 00:33:00.000 --> 00:33:11.000 These abstract signs indicate links representing wide open leagues,

that is, women inside.

00:33:11.000 --> 00:33:30.000 Set above one another, say, symbolize, that is sending a series of ancestors into sense of the which the discovering archaeologists interpreted as bone of bone, of bone, of bone, of bone, or bone, of bone, or bone, or bone, or bone, of

00:33:30.000 --> 00:33:44.000 bone, or and so on. The science are, according to him, a clear representation of the mother line, a tree of life that arises from major inity.

00:33:44.000 --> 00:33:56.000 Finally say, and in the little triangles you and he is not so pleased, very clear little triangles these are most likely to be houses.

00:33:56.000 --> 00:34:07.000 Is the M. Symbol on the table as far as directors, and on pile dwellings of Lake Constance.

00:34:07.000 --> 00:34:10.000 I'll show you some of these houses.

00:34:10.000 --> 00:34:17.000 Yeah, these are house. They have been reconstructed at, like like Constance.

00:34:17.000 --> 00:34:24.000 And you see this Emma shape on the gate.

00:34:24.000 \rightarrow 00:34:30.000 This means that the current Plan House emerges. Oh, I go back to the other.

00:34:30.000 --> 00:34:43.000 So so this means, that's a couple planhouse emerges the client houses emerges from the line of the ancestry.

00:34:43.000 --> 00:34:50.000 Mothers, the living people being the last one. Along this muzzle, along this mother life.

00:34:50.000 --> 00:35:00.000 Thus the Mother House is M. On top is a clear sign of nature, locality.

00:35:00.000 --> 00:35:05.000 Above all, say are the prime audien models. Use the prime audio. 00:35:05.000 --> 00:35:10.000 Mothers, with the abilities to nourish and to bless here, and so on. 00:35:10.000 --> 00:35:19.000 He'll send in your role. I? If not, space you to show all 7 pull up the 7 drawings. 00:35:19.000 --> 00:35:28.000 Above all, the other prime audio models, with the abilities to nourish and to bless as they had identified ancestors. 00:35:28.000 --> 00:35:39.000 They are also, moreover, goddesses, and the number 7 shows that each plan will shift its own. 00:35:39.000 --> 00:35:43.000 Discovery and development. 00:35:43.000 --> 00:35:55.000 Discovering and developing team, imaging allergy or matrinality was one of women's most important cultural treatments. In the was. 00:35:55.000 --> 00:36:03.000 It was the first time they conceptualized the idea of blood relationships and they gave the whole society a new order. 00:36:03.000 --> 00:36:17.000 According to the mother line, not only in social but also in economic and political respect. 00:36:17.000 --> 00:36:26.000 Now let me make some some good marks on the third topic. 00:36:26.000 --> 00:36:33.000 The rise of Pager, IP. 2 examples. 00:36:33.000 --> 00:36:44.000 I would also like to present the 2 examples of the rise of patriarchy which are included in my book to explain the origin of patriarchy and the situation. 00:36:44.000 --> 00:36:47.000 Stepa and Europe, on the one hand, and in your support. 00:36:47.000 --> 00:36:55.000 China. On the other hand, they show how different the conditions were for this development. 00:36:55.000 --> 00:37:03.000

As well as a society reforms, resulting policies from difference.

00:37:03.000 --> 00:37:15.000 As it is a long story in each individual case. I. I can only provide, provide some glimpses of these processes.

00:37:15.000 --> 00:37:23.000 My overview here should not be mistaken in any way for a complete account.

00:37:23.000 --> 00:37:27.000 Such processes require a sorrow. Step by step.

00:37:27.000 --> 00:37:32.000 Explanation of the chain of courses and effect.

00:37:32.000 --> 00:37:38.000 That have eventually resulted in patriarchal society.

00:37:38.000 --> 00:37:48.000 Maria Kim Puto has already begun to research the long story of the rise of patriarchy in the Eurasian steppet and Europe.

00:37:48.000 --> 00:38:04.000 However the initial cause was not the horse and and advantages for mobility but the degradation of in the of the environment which affected many people in the white.

00:38:04.000 --> 00:38:15.000 In these white regions today, vast areas that we once built on end are now step in desert.

00:38:15.000 --> 00:38:28.000 I would like to show you in that.

00:38:28.000 --> 00:38:33.000 Reaching from the east from China to center Asia, via Central Asia.

00:38:33.000 --> 00:38:38.000 To Europe.

00:38:38.000 --> 00:38:42.000 And here it's a German or used. It means desert.

00:38:42.000 --> 00:38:50.000 These are all deserts which a company is small or relatively small belt of stuff and internals.

00:38:50.000 --> 00:38:57.000 Are the huge forests of the tiger.

00:38:57.000 --> 00:39:12.000 Such. This certification continued from generation to generation, lasting millennial, and these people literally lost the ground under their feet, and gradually became fully nomadic. 00:39:12.000 --> 00:39:17.000 They try to survive, but continually enlarging the herds of cattle. 00:39:17.000 --> 00:39:22.000 And keeping them together by the new technique of riding horses. 00:39:22.000 --> 00:39:27.000 What's this? Was the wrong response in a decorating environment or it destroyed the past. 00:39:27.000 --> 00:39:42.000 Just as an ever evident, closer, the increasing scarcity of land for grazing set peoples against each other, and conflicts ensued. 00:39:42.000 --> 00:39:47.000 To fight effectively. They needed, achieve, to co-ordinate coordinates. 00:39:47.000 --> 00:40:00.000 The warriors. So the charismatic leader came into being, who was regarded as a people's rescuer, and several grounded a lot of privileges. 00:40:00.000 --> 00:40:05.000 Societies, we see patterns aggressively spread far and wide. 00:40:05.000 --> 00:40:12.000 At first, in order to survive, but later because of drink. 00:40:12.000 --> 00:40:20.000 Eurasian steppa, which is with its vast plains, was perfectly suited for migration. 00:40:20.000 --> 00:40:29.000 So patriarchal, heard of warrior spread to the east. 00:40:29.000 --> 00:40:35.000 Andrew, the rest, 2, Europe. 00:40:35.000 --> 00:40:40.000 Everywhere say concert, and occupied any photon land they could find, and so on. 00:40:40.000 --> 00:40:49.000 And so on. This is story.

00:40:49.000 --> 00:40:54.000 The geographical situation. Precise.

00:40:54.000 --> 00:41:01.000 The geographical preconditions were completely different with the people in Mesopotamia.

00:41:01.000 --> 00:41:05.000 Is, there a narrow area between the 2 big rivers?

00:41:05.000 --> 00:41:12.000 The operators here, and tigers.

00:41:12.000 --> 00:41:19.000 Surrounded by mountains on this side and on this side.

00:41:19.000 --> 00:41:22.000 And to use a practice, agriculture.

00:41:22.000 --> 00:41:38.000 But just as it was not writings or poses that cause patriotic likewise, it was not the artificial irrigation system that brought about patriarch in Mesopotamia.

00:41:38.000 --> 00:41:44.000 In fact, this technology had already been invented before the eyes of.

00:41:44.000 --> 00:41:55.000 So we can again. See here that a new technology alone can never change a society in its entirety.

00:41:55.000 --> 00:42:02.000 Explanations of this kind are too simplistic.

00:42:02.000 --> 00:42:18.000 But as a population population grew in Mesopotamia, slowly by birth, but then more quickly by increasing immigration the Mesopotamian farmers could not immigrate and spread elsewhere.

00:42:18.000 --> 00:42:28.000 Like the herd of warriors could do, because the farmers were tied to their fields in this area.

00:42:28.000 --> 00:42:32.000 So they started to improve their irrigation system and to manage the distribution of the pressures.

00:42:32.000 --> 00:42:40.000 Water more and more rigorously. 00:42:40.000 --> 00:42:52.000 For this purpose they needed an increasing administration, and the administrators fix the problem by creating a stratified society.

00:42:52.000 --> 00:43:06.000 That means an organizational system that place different groups of people one above the other, like stacking boxes to save space.

00:43:06.000 --> 00:43:21.000 There was no evil intent. They simply wanted to guarantee the wellbeing of everybody in a situation of decreasing water supply, combined with an increasing population.

00:43:21.000 --> 00:43:29.000 In this way, and they need to develop.

00:43:29.000 --> 00:43:38.000 In this way. An elite developed in Mesopotamia, who created the hierarchical organization of a State.

00:43:38.000 --> 00:44:08.000

Also, this was not their initial intention. However, as soon as they realize that being said a little is a highly advantages, situation, the initiative, domination, and became later such cities-states fought against each other because water was increasingly in short, supply and ever larger structures of states were created to stop this

00:44:08.000 --> 00:44:21.000 fighting in order to establish law and order it piece, or the letter.

00:44:21.000 --> 00:44:33.000 I would like to stop here, but I hope I have at least picked your interest to find in finding out more about this topic.

00:44:33.000 --> 00:44:44.000 I'm very much looking forward to your comments on my book, and currently wish discussions in terms of Thank you.

00:44:44.000 --> 00:44:48.000 So much for listening.

00:44:48.000 --> 00:44:58.000 Thank you. Heidi. That was a wonderful introduction to your book, and so many thoughts.

00:44:58.000 --> 00:45:19.000 The main thing. I'm never gonna look at those abstract drawings the same now that I see that matriarchal lineage going back, including angering them in the mother houses that was just brilliant to see and to hear so I'm wondering Jen before

00:45:19.000 --> 00:45:28.000 we move into the questions, did you have any comments, or did you have a question for he, Dave, that you might wanna pose?

00:45:28.000 --> 00:45:46.000 No what isst wonned the say like sergei das the trawing the trawings the bondfell and and hapit to hevel long apothec the Rebelation Netanjahu thomas stroblings so thank

00:45:46.000 --> 00:45:49.000 You Matted Theaterstar and Lumination.

00:45:49.000 --> 00:45:51.000 Great.

00:45:51.000 --> 00:45:56.000 I'm much honored by your comment, but it was an archaeologist.

00:45:56.000 --> 00:46:02.000 A well-trained archaeologist, who gave this interpretation.

00:46:02.000 --> 00:46:03.000 Okay.

00:46:03.000 --> 00:46:22.000 I I'm I know him personally. They had a wonderful discussion session once in Switzerland, and I admire him.

00:46:22.000 --> 00:46:23.000 Ja.

00:46:23.000 --> 00:46:25.000 Process work, but he didn't know that I would include this work in my book to show that the mother line was. So. It's an important invention and development.

00:46:25.000 --> 00:46:28.000 Panik sammelt vorne spurlos. Ja.

00:46:28.000 --> 00:46:32.000 Hi!

00:46:32.000 --> 00:46:34.000 So great, all right. So I think we're ready for our first question.

00:46:34.000 --> 00:46:43.000 So, Liliana. I see that there are a couple questions in the Q. 00:46:43.000 --> 00:46:44.000 And a and for you who are listening today, if you have a question, please do put it in the Q. 00:46:44.000 --> 00:46:53.000 And a box, so that we can make sure that we present it properly, or Heidi to answer today. 00:46:53.000 --> 00:47:19.000 In den hello Heidi Thanke verheiratet, aber kurz zum Frühling Fafax. 00:47:19.000 --> 00:47:20.000 Denk ihr. 00:47:20.000 --> 00:47:23.000 Yeah. 00:47:23.000 --> 00:47:31.000 I tried to say it. It's so important. If you want to understand what Patreon is in, how it came about. 00:47:31.000 --> 00:47:39.000 Yeah, first have to understand. Wasn't what matriarchy is, and to learn about it. 00:47:39.000 --> 00:47:47.000 Features on all levels of societies, economic, social, political, and cultural narratives. 00:47:47.000 --> 00:47:58.000 I did it when I when I I learned a lot from anthropology, this is the reason why I had it first. 00:47:58.000 --> 00:48:12.000 Try to learn much more from still existing living matriarch societies, and going deeper into live as a way of life. 00:48:12.000 --> 00:48:35.000 From history alone. I could not get the full picture of what the what a major Art Society is and with this knowledge and background, detailed knowledge about how nature archaeologists are structured in housing function I dared to look closer into history of cultures, and so you can see many things in a completely different 00:48:35.000 --> 00:48:57.000 light then archaeologists see them because I I do not do not accuse

them, because archaeologists are usually no anthropologists, and the do not know about a great variety of social or societal human human societal forms and they have no knowledge about the major 00:48:57.000 --> 00:49:00.000 architecture, form of society. So we can look in a completely different way on many of them findings.

00:49:00.000 --> 00:49:10.000 Some do it themselves, now they are more, have become more cautious.

00:49:10.000 --> 00:49:22.000 But to find out in history what really hmm societies patterns are.

00:49:22.000 --> 00:49:31.000 Came into this needs, this background knowledge. I did the research on the history of culture on this background.

00:49:31.000 --> 00:49:32.000 Knowledge. This I would recommend really, and not to start simply with history of cultures.

00:49:32.000 --> 00:49:55.000 Or I made the experience that many, many ideas and speculations from our own mindset will send back projected into history of cultures.

00:49:55.000 --> 00:50:08.000 That' can avoid. Oh, sorry we we can avoid this backward action spy having a very good knowledge about society, so we can see it much better and look so.

00:50:08.000 --> 00:50:13.000 Thinks how they might have happened.

00:50:13.000 --> 00:50:30.000 Thank you. Heidi. Perhaps this is a good time to just for me to just remind people I don't know if this will flip, but in Heidi's opus matriarchal society studies on indigenous cultures around the globe matriarchal societies, studies on indigenous

00:50:30.000 --> 00:50:34.000 cultures. It's a thorough overview.

00:50:34.000 --> 00:50:48.000 And interestingly enough, on March the twelfth Heidi will begin a sixday, a 6 session book study.

00:50:48.000 --> 00:50:55.000 That she'll be offering through an organization in out of New York.

00:50:55.000 --> 00:51:03.000 That she'll be leading us through this book to go deeply into modern matriarchal studies. 00:51:03.000 --> 00:51:04.000 So I'll put the information in the chat so you can follow up on that on your own. 00:51:04.000 --> 00:51:20.000 But she is recommending that we learn very deeply about matriarchal studies, and this is an opportunity other than going to Germany, that you can learn directly from the author about her theory. 00:51:20.000 --> 00:51:23.000 Okay, you can learn online. I have study courses online in English from the Academy. 00:51:23.000 --> 00:51:35.000 So you can go deep, so 2 years. So you can go deep into this matter. 00:51:35.000 --> 00:51:39.000 Until you see how making our societies of the living examples are cross-poward of my brain. 00:51:39.000 --> 00:51:50.000 And now looking into history as a second part of my mindwork, and both belongs together to avoid that, we are trapped in. 00:51:50.000 --> 00:52:00.000 In this our explanation or expected expectations in in patriarchal ideas. 00:52:00.000 --> 00:52:10.000 Beautiful, beautiful Liliana! Do you have another question, or shall I go to Judith? 00:52:10.000 --> 00:52:11.000 0kay. 00:52:11.000 --> 00:52:12.000 Hallo ist ein Fromm. 00:52:12.000 --> 00:52:32.000 Für mich ist es Ayouste Varoufakis, Norris Aposad Nord the Man wollte das Houston de vogares assanova lay for the Nemless energy held freears from the 00:52:32.000 --> 00:52:37.000 Patcharcal, Perspective. 00:52:37.000 --> 00:52:39.000 Ig Metall. 00:52:39.000 --> 00:52:41.000

Yup please! Once again!

00:52:41.000 --> 00:52:55.000 Okay, I use the word goddess, not as opposite not, nor the minutive of the Pacharcoal god, but as a symbol of a different world view.

00:52:55.000 --> 00:52:56.000 That's using the word goddess as an overlay for that nameless energy.

00:52:56.000 --> 00:53:06.000 Help free us from the per charcoal perspective.

00:53:06.000 --> 00:53:29.000 Yes, I think we have to. We have to ref to 2 ideas here when we use today's word goddess, which means to break through the one dimensional idea of patriarchal idea that there existed only Gods.

00:53:29.000 --> 00:53:40.000 It's a little bit a political argument to talk about goddesses, to show that not only male figures in monotheism and so on.

00:53:40.000 --> 00:53:59.000 They're religious, there is a different, and it's an opposition against See monoseistic. And also so it's like only the mail can be devised.

00:53:59.000 --> 00:54:04.000 Of course this is a one part of this argument. Yeah, also part.

00:54:04.000 --> 00:54:11.000 Is it among each other? And we know what we mean as a goddess.

00:54:11.000 --> 00:54:24.000 See concept of feminine might be much better already, includes also indigenous ideas about the feminine divine, and indigenous people rarely would like to name it.

00:54:24.000 --> 00:54:25.000 Goddess, so this is the other part of the autom.

00:54:25.000 ---> 00:54:39.000 I think we needed it. Both. It depends on the situation in which we are talking about this, and I'm talking about physiological.

00:54:39.000 \rightarrow 00:54:49.000 Your Loticians. Then I always talk about the goddess to to make them angry.

00:54:49.000 --> 00:55:03.000 For example. But when we talk among each other, then of course, we

know that we need training in divine, and it's many varieties, expressions, and forms all around the world. 00:55:03.000 --> 00:55:07.000 Thank you. Hi, Dave! 00:55:07.000 --> 00:55:12.000 Okay, that's wonderful. 00:55:12.000 --> 00:55:19.000 Judith, do you have a question for Haida? 00:55:19.000 --> 00:55:25.000 So can we assume from your talk that patriarchy arose in different ways. 00:55:25.000 --> 00:55:50.000 Different dynamics in different places, but from the experience of scarcity that can we conclude that scarcity is different places, but from the experience of scarcity that can we conclude that scarcity is. 00:55:50.000 --> 00:55:57.000 It depends. It depends on the situation which you want to analyze. 00:55:57.000 --> 00:56:02.000 We have a special situation of arise of patriot, which is well known in history. 00:56:02.000 --> 00:56:10.000 It's rise of patriarchy in North America by the invasion of the white people. 00:56:10.000 --> 00:56:18.000 I would not like to reduce this complex historic process simply to scalecity. $00:56:18.000 \rightarrow 00:56:25.000$ We can also say it was overpopulation in Europe, but it was also greed of a European. 00:56:25.000 --> 00:56:32.000 And those and people who looked for their adventures. 00:56:32.000 --> 00:56:36.000 So it's a multi-pressive multi-pressive thing, and I don't. 00:56:36.000 --> 00:56:50.000 I think it's not so good to reduce it all to scarcity but we have, in any case, we have to explain, very complex and long-lasting historical processes.

00:56:50.000 --> 00:57:00.000 Scarcity is one factor in this one. I think not only it's a much important factor in this, but not the only one.

00:57:00.000 --> 00:57:15.000 Therefore I present a just example of the of the arise of patriarch in North America, mainly major architecture, indigenous peoples will conquer, and the cultures were destroyed.

00:57:15.000 --> 00:57:20.000 What was the reason why so many people immigrated from Europe?

00:57:20.000 --> 00:57:27.000 The reason. It's not only one is, have been menu, as I just tried to mention.

00:57:27.000 --> 00:57:41.000 I cannot give it full analysis here. Well, but I want to to say that we must be cautious with this simplistic explanations.

00:57:41.000 --> 00:57:50.000 We have to look at these processes in a different way, to understand better.

00:57:50.000 --> 00:57:51.000 Thank you. Heidi. Yes, it's a very complex and to reduce it down to one or 2 things.

00:57:51.000 --> 00:58:09.000 Might really do a disservice to the complexity of it, and the each of the complex items that brought about patriarchy is also another.

00:58:09.000 --> 00:58:16.000 I think, doorway to actually getting out of patriarchy.

00:58:16.000 --> 00:58:17.000 So the more doorways the better.

00:58:17.000 --> 00:58:36.000 This is what? Right? Yeah, yeah, I think, as we understand these differences of the processes who LED to patriarchy, then also, just as to say, that the solution to get out are also different.

00:58:36.000 --> 00:58:43.000 I think in Africa women or women and men who don't want to continue this.

00:58:43.000 --> 00:58:47.000 They have a different way to leave it behind, and we also have a different way in this nature.

00:58:47.000 --> 00:59:04.000 In North America, and so on. It's not only one way who was out of this. Out of this there are many ways which must.

00:59:04.000 --> 00:59:10.000 And I'm I'm grateful that there are many ways.

00:59:10.000 --> 00:59:16.000 Yes, Judith, do you have another question for us?

00:59:16.000 --> 00:59:17.000 There's a I'm paraphrasing this a bit.

00:59:17.000 --> 00:59:29.000 Have you? I've been in touch with Hallie in her heart, and others who have documented.

00:59:29.000 --> 00:59:48.000 Excuse me, the ancient goddess and matriarchal images and their books of art is that one of the things that one of the areas that you have explored.

00:59:48.000 --> 00:59:53.000 Please repeat this question. I didn't get it completely.

00:59:53.000 --> 01:00:03.000 Hallie, Angerle Heart, and others. She's apparently an artist, has put out books out.

01:00:03.000 --> 01:00:08.000 Art, and that has matriarchal images in it.

01:00:08.000 --> 01:00:19.000 And the question asked whether you've been in touch with her, or whether you would like to be.

01:00:19.000 --> 01:00:23.000 I know. I'm sorry. I know a lot of artists.

01:00:23.000 --> 01:00:38.000 To create wonderful work, this matriarchal images, goddesses from many photographers who photographed Major Arcs of several indigenous societies.

01:00:38.000 --> 01:00:41.000 I know some of them. He's understand it. I cannot know all of them.

01:00:41.000 --> 01:00:50.000

I know that Sally Ego had made wonderful pieces of art but Spider Woman and other. 01:00:50.000 --> 01:01:04.000 It's great. I in touch with many interesting artists, and if this will become more, I do not mind. 01:01:04.000 --> 01:01:10.000 Thank you. Heidi. 01:01:10.000 --> 01:01:15.000 What about another question, Judith? 01:01:15.000 --> 01:01:31.000 Part of that same question is whether there is a network of scholars who share these kinds of images, and I see that Letisha has has put in one option. 01:01:31.000 --> 01:01:43.000 But asking about networks that that share matriarchal studies. 01:01:43.000 --> 01:01:51.000 Yeah, of course, Major August studies which I have found it. 01:01:51.000 --> 01:02:08.000 I have found it in the first publication was in 1978, represented in the provisional definition of major working from my reading in anthropological literature. 01:02:08.000 --> 01:02:18.000 It's started. Then I started to know this is but of course, in the development of this I'm gonna contact this many scholars. 01:02:18.000 --> 01:02:30.000 And I learned concern. And let's say, got ideas from me and to the the organization of 3 word countries. 01:02:30.000 --> 01:02:41.000 We try to bring together all the white scholars who were dealing with this topic even if they don't say it's clear ways later. 01:02:41.000 --> 01:02:50.000 Are the some. Take a leave. Sunday, for example, clearly defined her work, as matiarchy, and others. 01:02:50.000 --> 01:02:54.000 We brought them together. On this 3 work address, and we brought together indigenous women and men, also scholars from their own system.

01:02:54.000 --> 01:03:09.000 So talked about. Their societies, about problems, about the situation, we learned a lot from them. 01:03:09.000 --> 01:03:38.000 So I'm working in a network of what's scholars and in a network of indigenous women. 01:03:38.000 --> 01:03:39.000 Yeah, I mean. 01:03:39.000 --> 01:03:45.000 And I'm injected much to indigenous women who taught me talk, who taught me a lot about sales societies, especially Barbara Amanda, about the year coin societies, Irrecoco and traditions, and many others so a new field of knowledge 01:03:45.000 --> 01:03:46.000 I'm afraid they're gonna. 01:03:46.000 --> 01:03:59.000 like model, cannot develop without a network and connection. It'd be many people who are active in this field and and in my theory, in my book I try to bring together as many of this knowledge. 01:03:59.000 --> 01:04:10.000 Is like quote, yeah, modern major art is not, doesn't exist, doesn't consist only in individual studies. 01:04:10.000 --> 01:04:24.000 But it's an overarching field. Now who brings all these studies together and creates the framework in which they have say. 01:04:24.000 --> 01:04:29.000 Are better understood, and and we can see how all these fits together. 01:04:29.000 --> 01:04:35.000 Of course, in my own insights, in my own research, this modern meeting, our status is, yeah. 01:04:35.000 --> 01:04:49.000 It's a fear which is based on a vast theory, on management, who are included. 01:04:49.000 --> 01:05:03.000 Thank you. Heidi. I appreciate that, and I know that there is a another group that hosted your birthday, and and the other matriarchal Congress. 01:05:03.000 --> 01:05:08.000

Could you say that name out loud, and I'll try to find that this is. 01:05:08.000 --> 01:05:16.000 I think it's Andrea's organization in Germany that hosted your last. 01:05:16.000 --> 01:05:17.000 It's the. 01:05:17.000 --> 01:05:20.000 Don't understand what you mean. 01:05:20.000 --> 01:05:29.000 Okay. I'll look up the group that just hosted your eighty-th birthday celebration, your birthday celebration. 01:05:29.000 --> 01:05:30.000 What is the name of that group? 01:05:30.000 --> 01:05:42.000 Yes. Is a group that these are groups of my students who developed now the topic first or not, they developed not at the moment, not once. 01:05:42.000 --> 01:05:47.000 They try to spread this topic of modern major other studies to more and more people. 01:05:47.000 --> 01:05:55.000 This is a matrix form they called themselves Matthew Forum is a full of my students, who really do a good work. 01:05:55.000 --> 01:06:07.000 Every Dsa bring, say, organize the smaller conference of one day, and also a good friend of mine, Switzerland. 01:06:07.000 --> 01:06:12.000 Every year she at every year. Oh, sorry every year! 01:06:12.000 --> 01:06:28.000 Of course, the mutt reform organizes smaller conference every year, and and in Switzerland a good friend of mine, Christina Schlata organizers also discussion date every year on the topic of modern magic. 01:06:28.000 --> 01:06:56.000 Artist studies where she brings me, together with scholars who touches this field, but do not know so much about modernity artists to spread that this is that this field is present, and it is developing in our days, and the other matching form are for younger women who to spread the knowledge about major artists that is

01:06:56.000 --> 01:07:03.000 too. This is done in Germany and in Switzerland, or on international matters.

01:07:03.000 --> 01:07:11.000 I'm active on my own with the study course, which are presented in English and online.

01:07:11.000 --> 01:07:18.000 We are every interested woman, and men can participate and go deeper into this matter.

01:07:18.000 --> 01:07:23.000 This activity I do on my own and packety of.

01:07:23.000 --> 01:07:26.000 Thank you. Hi! Dee Jen! Did you have a question for Hye?

01:07:26.000 --> 01:07:28.000 Did your. I see you leaning into your screen?

01:07:28.000 --> 01:07:34.000 Yeah, yeah, I do. Wait. Let me, is it?

01:07:34.000 --> 01:07:58.000 Can you hear me? Yes, okay, no. My question is, does hierarchy, patriarchal hierarchy always go with the individual male dominance in the family?

01:07:58.000 --> 01:08:22.000 So on the social level, when it's patriarchal, is the family always patriarchal, and vice versa.

01:08:22.000 --> 01:08:23.000 Uhhuh.

01:08:23.000 --> 01:08:32.000

At first his hierarchies developed. This ruling peoples these are the charismatic leaders, or be them administrators at new administrating the needs, and it lasts very long time until the hierarchy is has been set through in the family for example, in European history untimely times the

01:08:32.000 --> 01:08:55.000 people, the lower classes, the people cling together in class and women had a lot they will not pay the they are not paging Argo, in spite of the upper class of the no ability, and the clerics who will very Pager on but it, lasts a

01:08:55.000 --> 01:09:00.000

long time, until they was set to install instructors too. 01:09:00.000 --> 01:09:07.000 They started later because he. 01:09:07.000 --> 01:09:20.000 Yeah, this started me later in the first they tried to makes this client systems patriarchal, to have a clone head, a maid lionhead, which was not always accepted, and the nuclear nuclear family comes much later. 01:09:20.000 --> 01:09:38.000 It's this, this is a social pattern, is not longer than and 2 not older than 200 years. 01:09:38.000 --> 01:09:43.000 It's important for this family. So it's it's a situation is very different. 01:09:43.000 --> 01:09:51.000 For example, in other countries, even if we have a male ruling in each, people, can still continue in the lower classes. 01:09:51.000 --> 01:09:57.000 This major. Of the patterns, which was also in Europe long time same situation. 01:09:57.000 --> 01:10:08.000 So it's not the same, it's not the same, because the lower classes they often do not do what the ruling classes are demanding from them. 01:10:08.000 --> 01:10:13.000 They are a little bit good. 01:10:13.000 --> 01:10:19.000 Very often opposite to this. 01:10:19.000 --> 01:10:27.000 And there wouldn't be male violence necessarily in the among individuals. 01:10:27.000 --> 01:10:30.000 Against women? 01:10:30.000 --> 01:10:31.000 Yeah. 01:10:31.000 --> 01:10:32.000 Or even with the family structure. That's different.

01:10:32.000 --> 01:10:39.000 The men would not be dominant over women. 01:10:39.000 --> 01:10:42.000 Hmm! 01:10:42.000 --> 01:10:57.000 In in these patriarchal structures, where, in the, in the society at large, when in the individual relations. 01:10:57.000 --> 01:10:58.000 You see, I take like we have to look at different historical optics. 01:10:58.000 --> 01:11:15.000 Of course we have to look at it, restoring the opex where the situation was changing. 01:11:15.000 --> 01:11:21.000 I can choose. It's only one example. Let me choose the medieval situation in Europe. 01:11:21.000 --> 01:11:27.000 The lower classes will farmers, which were much exploited by change. 01:11:27.000 --> 01:11:35.000 Our rulers, but the women were so important in this lower classes. 01:11:35.000 --> 01:11:51.000 That mean? Of course, there might have been violence, and there has been violence, but being under so important that they have had still a strong position, not only the farmers also, indeed, guilds of the artisans, and so on. 01:11:51.000 --> 01:11:56.000 Women had a strong position in medieval times which is not so well known. 01:11:56.000 --> 01:12:06.000 Only when the modern times began, and see which hunt begins, and women were deeply suppressed, much more than it was before. 01:12:06.000 --> 01:12:22.000 So the situation was changing several times on 2 women were really suppressed by main violence in Germany and in general, and say they are forbidden to for Britain to to do that. 01:12:22.000 --> 01:12:28.000 Handicrafts, and so on, and so on. But this last, this last is hundreds of years, until the eighteenth century.

01:12:28.000 --> 01:12:39.000 Whereas the situation of most depressed in medieval times it was quite different. 01:12:39.000 --> 01:12:40.000 Thanks. 01:12:40.000 --> 01:12:41.000 In Niger times, traditions, major other traditions, or major, what I call major. 01:12:41.000 --> 01:12:58.000 Other animals continued in the lower classes, and especially among women, which gave them much better in positions than it was later in the. 01:12:58.000 --> 01:13:03.000 Cool, so I can say, cause this point only, for Europe is a special part. 01:13:03.000 --> 01:13:08.000 It's guite different in other cultures. Hmm! 01:13:08.000 --> 01:13:09.000 Thank you. 01:13:09.000 --> 01:13:20.000 Thank you. Heidi. Yes, when you're wanting to address a systemic problem or question, as you said Heidi, before, about the rise of patriarchy, it brought. 01:13:20.000 --> 01:13:30.000 It's different in every culture, so you can't. 01:13:30.000 --> 01:13:38.000 We can't necessarily generalize about violence in patriarchal. 01:13:38.000 --> 01:13:44.000 In that way. In some cases. Let's see if yes, go ahead. 01:13:44.000 --> 01:13:50.000 Go ahead! Hi! Dee! 01:13:50.000 --> 01:14:08.000 Hmm, it depends, which is to you are looking at, which is the and in which and in you are looking, and at which class you are looking. 01:14:08.000 --> 01:14:24.000 Yeah, it's very different from class to class, for example, meet either times, say more suppressed in ruling class, because I had to

adapt to the pager auto patterns in the lower classes within your career. 01:14:24.000 --> 01:14:35.000 Of course, they were despised for this. From the apart classes, but they moved quite freely. 01:14:35.000 --> 01:14:36.000 Dealing with the goods and the markets, and so on. 01:14:36.000 --> 01:14:46.000 So we really have to only want to know, to have knowledge about historical process. 01:14:46.000 --> 01:14:52.000 We have to to find clearly which epoch, in which class, and so on. 01:14:52.000 --> 01:14:53.000 Page page article was never one monolithic block. 01:14:53.000 --> 01:15:03.000 Never! There are so many major elements and traditions in it. 01:15:03.000 --> 01:15:15.000 In the lower class or marginalized classes, and patri I can always tries to who swallows this up, and to become bigger and bigger, and SO. 01:15:15.000 --> 01:15:19.000 But it didn't succeed. It didn't exceed. 01:15:19.000 --> 01:15:26.000 It did not succeed until today, because we know we have still today. 01:15:26.000 --> 01:15:36.000 Some completely, some perfectly, major architectures. We've marginalized in different continents. 01:15:36.000 --> 01:15:44.000 Patriarchal organization tries to swallow them up. 01:15:44.000 --> 01:15:47.000 And we're glad they haven't swallowed up. 01:15:47.000 --> 01:15:52.000 All the elements, we're grateful that we don't have to start from Scratch. 01:15:52.000 --> 01:15:55.000 So let's see if Lilyana has another question for us.

01:15:55.000 --> 01:16:03.000 I do. This is a question from John Marler it's in the chat, and it says, Thank you. 01:16:03.000 --> 01:16:22.000 Hiding for your latest book, and for this fascinating presentation I was pleased to see that in your recent book you mentioned made charcoal patterns within PET charcoal periods as continuities from earlier periods. 01:16:22.000 --> 01:16:34.000 Can you say more about this continuity in contrast with the concept that we met charcoal patterns are inseparable with paycheck? 01:16:34.000 --> 01:16:36.000 I can ask it again. 01:16:36.000 --> 01:16:38.000 Yes, please. 01:16:38.000 --> 01:17:04.000 Okay. Thank you, Heidi, for your latest book. And for this fascinating presentation I was pleased to see that in your recent book you mentioned matriarchal patterns within patriarchal periods, as continuities from earlier periods, can you say more about this continuity in contrast with the 01:17:04.000 --> 01:17:12.000 concept that met charcoal patterns are inseparable with patriarchy. 01:17:12.000 --> 01:17:17.000 Yeah, yes, I can say something more. I try to do my best. 01:17:17.000 --> 01:17:28.000 I think, fully developed, fully developed. Majorarchy is not compatible with patriarchy, for the patents in a fully developed major architecture. $01:17:28.000 \rightarrow 01:17:36.000$ Are completely different. 01:17:36.000 --> 01:17:41.000 But this doesn't mean that when Patriarch came up it succeeded. 01:17:41.000 --> 01:17:48.000 Quickly, or advanced to dominate all this, all the different levels of the society. 01:17:48.000 --> 01:18:06.000

It was not the case, even in dual patriarchy, needed about a 1,000 years to be set through want to be the people post upon families, and so on, and so on.

01:18:06.000 --> 01:18:13.000 In every, in Arizona society, on every society level.

01:18:13.000 --> 01:18:20.000 But this nature also elements using patriarchy.

01:18:20.000 --> 01:18:26.000 Are often hidden, all they are despised, and in any at any time.

01:18:26.000 --> 01:18:39.000 They are also exploited. Oh, what I just said before is basically lower-class farmers in medieval Europe.

01:18:39.000 ---> 01:18:40.000 Even if women had more freedom, and had parts of their own traditions which I would call major.

01:18:40.000 --> 01:19:10.000 Other elements. They were suppressed. This class was so much exploited by the patriarchal rulers that these major other elements kept women alive, but not, you know, they were not strong enough to freeze themselves from the patriarchal rulers, so the situation of matrix elements or major organ groups

01:19:17.000 --> 01:19:31.000 with engaging, are always envyivalent. They have their own situation and hope so, so they can continue with some parts of their lives.

01:19:31.000 --> 01:19:46.000 I mean before, but this is also exploited by the patriarchal rulers, for patriarchal rulers always live.

01:19:46.000 --> 01:19:54.000 From what do you people they suppress? The local classes do?

01:19:54.000 --> 01:19:58.000 Yeah.

01:19:58.000 --> 01:19:59.000 Thank you. Heidi.

01:19:59.000 --> 01:20:01.000 I'm looking for. Okay?

01:20:01.000 --> 01:20:03.000 Yes. 01:20:03.000 --> 01:20:29.000 Sorry. Let me keep an example. You, I think you know the story of the in you know I can see in eighteenth century England what was the situation of the people who were reading this is they were brought into the into the factories.

01:20:29.000 --> 01:20:34.000 They were forced to work with little money, and to do this reading.

01:20:34.000 --> 01:20:43.000 To do this. It's applicational was machines. It was Karl.

01:20:43.000 --> 01:21:05.000 Marx analyzed the situation in his book of the capital, but the weaving capacity wasn't very old and millennial, or tradition of women, and in and the handicraft of women to all the epochs of matriarchy is patriarchy and because women continued

01:21:05.000 --> 01:21:17.000 with this art and this knowledge they could be exploited, and the knowledge about living could be taken away from them and and used.

01:21:17.000 --> 01:21:24.000 The only capital is to bring people to leading by the machines and to exploit the people.

01:21:24.000 --> 01:21:30.000 In an extreme extent. So major, other elements may be helped.

01:21:30.000 --> 01:21:35.000 People, but it's always a danger that this elements are taken away.

01:21:35.000 --> 01:21:45.000 Stay on, taken from them, and used to make the ruling class richer, and so on.

01:21:45.000 --> 01:21:50.000 I hope this is. It was clear to some extent.

01:21:50.000 --> 01:21:58.000 Thank you. Heidi. Let's see if Judith has another question for us.

01:21:58.000 --> 01:22:05.000 And then we'll take another one from Liliana.

01:22:05.000 --> 01:22:11.000 There's a discussion going on in the chat about the role of men and the role of supportive men. 01:22:11.000 --> 01:22:26.000 Now in terms of bringing about the changes that we're looking for now in terms of bringing about the changes that we're looking for. 01:22:26.000 --> 01:22:38.000 So what do you have to say about how we can support men and and what the role of men is in in this process? 01:22:38.000 --> 01:22:42.000 Yeah, that's a good idea. 01:22:42.000 --> 01:22:47.000 I don't think so. We should support Maine, even if they are cooperative. 01:22:47.000 --> 01:22:54.000 If mean, are are cooperated, they should support us. 01:22:54.000 --> 01:23:07.000 If we get support from this name with all what women do to change to the patient of the mindset, to change painting out of patterns, then they are really very welcome. 01:23:07.000 --> 01:23:10.000 But it's not. Our trust isn't supporting me. 01:23:10.000 --> 01:23:19.000 It's their task to support us, to 3, not only women process pity out of Peters, but to 3 women and men. 01:23:19.000 --> 01:23:22.000 From this patriarch patterns. It's not a matter between women and men. 01:23:22.000 --> 01:23:37.000 It's a matter. It's a matter of against a whole system which makes Peter, which makes people unhappy. 01:23:37.000 --> 01:23:47.000 Women and men, so I hope that we knowll find many more men who support women to change the whole system. 01:23:47.000 --> 01:23:53.000 Thank you, Heidi. I think that's that's a good plan. 01:23:53.000 --> 01:23:59.000 Could bring women to the center. Liliana! 01:23:59.000 --> 01:24:05.000 Yes, I have a guestion from Jasmine Bell Kiran, and she asked.

01:24:05.000 --> 01:24:23.000 She says, I read that it was dealing with the plow that brought the flourishing cultures a Mesopotamia down, degrading the ones fertile land, no longer able to store the water. 01:24:23.000 --> 01:24:37.000 How do you see this? And could you say that patrarchal structures spread due to the degradation of a breakdown of ecosystems? 01:24:37.000 --> 01:24:42.000 I can ask it again. 01:24:42.000 --> 01:24:43.000 This piece again. 01:24:43.000 --> 01:24:48.000 Okay. I read that it was dealing with the plow a. E. 01:24:48.000 --> 01:24:53.000 I a new invention, that brought the flourishing cultures in Mesopotamia, Mesopotamia, down, degrading the once fertile land. 01:24:53.000 --> 01:25:04.000 No longer able to store the water. How do you see this? 01:25:04.000 --> 01:25:11.000 And could you say that PET charcoal structures spread due to the degradation? 01:25:11.000 --> 01:25:15.000 A breakdown of ecosystems. 01:25:15.000 --> 01:25:39.000 I think these are 2 questions in one I tried to answer dealing with a bleau in municipal trauma was not the original way to to to work with the land we have in Mesopotamia and earlier cultures which were clearly neatly 01:25:39.000 --> 01:25:49.000 occurring, and major auto car just here. A very good principle is a principle of balance between humans and nature. $01:25:49.000 \rightarrow 01:25:57.000$ So mentioned after society never would try to over use the land by any means to overuse the land. 01:25:57.000 --> 01:26:06.000 Not to destroy their own ground on which they are standing. 01:26:06.000 --> 01:26:17.000

When is the situation distilling of arose a lot of other courses have been before this is not the first cause, not the initial cause. 01:26:17.000 --> 01:26:31.000 The initial cause is what I said, that this country suffered from decreasing water supply, combined was an increase in population. 01:26:31.000 --> 01:26:43.000 Then they had to do to do different things, say so. 01:26:43.000 --> 01:26:52.000 To bring water to the fields, they separated the fields with all the small smaller plots. 01:26:52.000 --> 01:27:10.000 So such people have all the smaller plots where to live on, and allowing was not such a problem, because for plowing you need bigger area to do itself but with smaller plots it was more done by hands. 01:27:10.000 --> 01:27:20.000 What they were doing there, and of course, the more you would try to. 01:27:20.000 --> 01:27:24.000 To gain from the land, the more you are destroying it. 01:27:24.000 --> 01:27:37.000 But this was not the case. Mindset. It was a situation that they had to survive in a difficult in a deep, under difficult conditions. This always is the beginning. 01:27:37.000 --> 01:27:58.000 The people don't begin with the paycheck of their minds if they try to survive in very different conditions, as it was in the and as it was in different situation in Mesopotamia, scarcity of water it learned and of course Benji tried to survive in this 01:27:58.000 --> 01:28:04.000 way, and they use the land, or more and more than without any intention. 01:28:04.000 --> 01:28:11.000 They start to destroy the land environment. 01:28:11.000 --> 01:28:15.000 And the effect is devastating for them. It's all. Say, continue again, it's the same problem and the same solution. 01:28:15.000 --> 01:28:25.000 This is what I call it's a wrong response. Thank you.

01:28:25.000 --> 01:28:29.000 Insecuration of take-a-dating, degrading environment.

01:28:29.000 --> 01:28:45.000 We have the same situation today. Many people of today gives the wrong response to sort of degrading of environment and problems with climate, air, and water.

01:28:45.000 --> 01:28:56.000 A very difficult situation to come out of this. That's in when patriarchal data is established.

01:28:56.000 --> 01:29:08.000 Processes which I try to describe in charge then paycheck continues to exploit the soil, the water, the air, and so on.

01:29:08.000 --> 01:29:25.000 Which patriarchal society state through the last 6 or 7 millionaire until we are in the situation today, where it becomes very critical to humankind in its entirety, to exploit what nature can give.

01:29:25.000 --> 01:29:26.000 But at the beginning it's not only the floor or the horse or irrigation systems which are the problems.

01:29:26.000 --> 01:29:37.000 Problem is an extreme sorry, an extreme situation.

01:29:37.000 --> 01:29:45.000 Yeah, people try to survive and gave the wrong responses.

01:29:45.000 --> 01:29:50.000 Development goes on.

01:29:50.000 --> 01:29:56.000 Anniversary, so put it very short.

 $01:29:56.000 \rightarrow 01:30:05.000$ Thank you. Heidi. Yes, when you have the wrong response, you're going to go in the wrong direction, not to actually address the root of the problem.

01:30:05.000 --> 01:30:12.000 So thank you for that.

01:30:12.000 --> 01:30:20.000 Judas. I see that there are quite a few questions in the, and we have only about 30 min.

01:30:20.000 --> 01:30:30.000

Can you pick question out of there? I'd like to be able to help keep people who've been patiently waiting, or their question to be answered. 01:30:30.000 --> 01:30:53.000 There's a whole. Another long discussion in the chat about the the role of sexuality and same sex relationships, and two-sex relationships and two-spirit and other types of relationships. 01:30:53.000 --> 01:31:05.000 People are wondering whether you can say a bit more about how that worked in the societies you're discussing. 01:31:05.000 --> 01:31:13.000 You can never know. See things from history alone. So. 01:31:13.000 --> 01:31:33.000 In my now my recent book added to try to this, to describe long historical processes of our matriarch was developed, how it spread, and how Patriarch came up we cannot answer these questions from history. 01:31:33.000 --> 01:31:40.000 Or we don't can ask the people historic people once they sing, once they do, and so on. 01:31:40.000 --> 01:31:45.000 This question refers to still existing major access societies. 01:31:45.000 --> 01:31:53.000 And here we have another problem. We have the problems that we as right people cannot go there asks. 01:31:53.000 --> 01:32:00.000 They asking them about the same sex, or and so on. Relations it would be very uncolide, and many, many, and they are not inclined to answer our question. 01:32:00.000 --> 01:32:07.000 And to take. 01:32:07.000 --> 01:32:15.000 And to take a stance to our problems this, I want to say, is running at the beginning. 01:32:15.000 --> 01:32:24.000 But of course some research has been done, especially by my friend. 01:32:24.000 --> 01:32:36.000 We have no problem. This is a change of agendas in the society it's a

boy wants to don't leave as a woman. 01:32:36.000 --> 01:32:52.000 He is dressed like a woman, and he is working in this sphere of object, female, half as a society, invisible for a girl, so there is never a the integrity of the body is never violated. 01:32:52.000 --> 01:32:59.000 They only change, the sphere of actions in the economy, and other things change. 01:32:59.000 --> 01:33:14.000 All these boys change always a skill of action and activities of the women, and if a girl wants to do it as a man, she changes over in the activities of the economy which me not doing what is never what is. 01:33:14.000 --> 01:33:24.000 It is very easy for them what is never, but they never break up. 01:33:24.000 --> 01:33:32.000 These is organ organization of society, that women have their own part in economy. 01:33:32.000 --> 01:33:44.000 Traditions, in many of the old parties organized cooperatively, but each sex has its own. 01:33:44.000 --> 01:33:58.000 Huh? Cool activities in each system for the team behind this is a spiritual idea that also between men and women and their activities must be a balance. 01:33:58.000 --> 01:34:02.000 And so when you need to balance, you need 2 scales. 01:34:02.000 --> 01:34:08.000 So then you can create a balance between them. This is never, never broken. 01:34:08.000 --> 01:34:16.000 And so this individual, this individual people who decide to go to the other part, not a problem for them. 01:34:16.000 --> 01:34:23.000 This is why I can't say can say to this from the research they will record it in quite the time. 01:34:23.000 --> 01:34:32.000 And part of that same question is the interpretation of the double figures which have have often been interpreted.

01:34:32.000 --> 01:34:36.000 As you know, as a Lesbian couples, and why?

01:34:36.000 --> 01:34:46.000 Why you consider them to be mother, daughter, rather than a same sex couple.

01:34:46.000 --> 01:34:56.000 Yes. Okay, this is the same point. We cannot know about Lesbian situations in the in history.

01:34:56.000 --> 01:35:05.000 We cannot know about this. I think this is a projection of our situation which is important and political.

01:35:05.000 --> 01:35:20.000 Onto history. We have an example from example which might be a last example in this whole role which this is typically going switch over millennia.

01:35:20.000 --> 01:35:44.000 This is a famous pair of Demeter and Corey, and these are clearly mother and daughter, and if you see how many these double figurines are, and all around the world, why, Lesbian situations should be so important in Neolithic times that they've always depicted it this

01:35:44.000 --> 01:35:57.000 would not make any sense. But the male daughter pair is important, because from this develops is another line, and this mother line is the basic structure of each major.

01:35:57.000 --> 01:36:02.000 Our society today and imminent times, so I would not.

01:36:02.000 --> 01:36:03.000 I would not follow this interpretation, that things are less than covers.

01:36:03.000 --> 01:36:09.000 I think this is a bad protection.

01:36:09.000 --> 01:36:15.000 Thank you. Heidi. That's pretty clear. Let's just take another.

01:36:15.000 --> 01:36:20.000 Let's just take another question from Liliana.

01:36:20.000 --> 01:36:41.000 Okay, I have a question, and from the from their events, she says, in the 19 eighties book, the chalice and the Blade, Ryan Ryan Eisler distinguishes between matriarchal and matrial is this a viable distinction. 01:36:41.000 --> 01:36:44.000 I can ask it again. 01:36:44.000 --> 01:36:45.000 Okay, you're welcome. 01:36:45.000 --> 01:36:57.000 Yes, I understood. Thank you so much. I do not know what. What is the distinction which Ryan A. Eisner may between Matthew and Matthew Linea? Could you give me this distinction? Her criteria of distinction please? 01:36:57.000 --> 01:37:02.000 She doesn't explain much. She just says, in the 19 eighties book, the chalice and the black blade right? 01:37:02.000 --> 01:37:15.000 Rien eisler distinguishes between metrical and matually is this a viable distinction? 01:37:15.000 --> 01:37:16.000 That's all I have. 01:37:16.000 --> 01:37:19.000 We do not know how Brian Isaac defined his phone. 01:37:19.000 --> 01:37:21.000 Both concepts I don't know. This was my question to you. 01:37:21.000 --> 01:37:22.000 Okay. Okay. I have no idea. Yes, no idea. $01:37:22.000 \longrightarrow 01:37:47.000$ How did how to do? No idea. Okay, I did this distinction in my own research, and as this distinction is very important, or when you look in an apology anthropological literature, they always talk about making linear society, and everybody across the tone the term, major art why? 01:37:47.000 --> 01:37:52.000 Because and Major Arc is a taboo in Academia. 01:37:52.000 --> 01:37:53.000 So no one will. Don't want to lose his or her reputation would use the term.

01:37:53.000 --> 01:38:02.000 Maiji, Arkansas, and they use everywhere.

01:38:02.000 --> 01:38:07.000 They use, major linear, which is an accepted scientific term.

01:38:07.000 --> 01:38:29.000 When I meet anthropologists who are open, I always say we have to make this distinction, called native linear means only the relationship in the mother alive, but in a major of society, women on earth. Not only this, which, of course, puts them socially at center models at the center in the military offices society we might

01:38:29.000 --> 01:38:40.000 have also the economy in their hands, and this gives them a completely different and stronger position than in a society which is only major linear.

01:38:40.000 --> 01:38:49.000 We have the situation that there exist societies, whereas economy in the hands of men and women have this still matrimonyality.

01:38:49.000 --> 01:38:54.000 This weakens the situation of women.

01:38:54.000 --> 01:39:07.000 Most of these are societies of the northwest coasts of North America, where new houses, main Main, big part lectures of the economy which is in their hands, but in a major okay, it is quite different.

01:39:07.000 --> 01:39:13.000 Women has the economy in their hands, and they distribute it equally to each plan.

01:39:13.000 --> 01:39:17.000 Members or members of the community for the well-being of everybody.

01:39:17.000 --> 01:39:28.000 So in a major society we have this 2 characteristics, major linearity and the economy in the hands of women.

01:39:28.000 --> 01:39:32.000 And this is an important distinction. Business which has never been made. In answer.

01:39:32.000 --> 01:39:38.000 Politics very set to say that.

01:39:38.000 --> 01:39:45.000 Thank you. Hi! There! $01:39:45.000 \rightarrow 01:39:50.000$ There's a question in the in the chat from Natal. 01:39:50.000 --> 01:40:06.000 I'm sorry in the from Natalie that was asking about in your first example from the steps you talked about the degradation of the environment form from fertile lands to Dead Lands. 01:40:06.000 --> 01:40:12.000 Why did the dead degradation occur? Early agriculture? 01:40:12.000 --> 01:40:21.000 Yeah, yes, I was very short about this. We have in in the long history of humankind. 01:40:21.000 --> 01:40:26.000 The earth has changed. Yes, he has undergone several climate, changes. 01:40:26.000 --> 01:40:31.000 Think simply of the different ice ages in paleolithic times. 01:40:31.000 --> 01:40:39.000 This? Was not these more, these were different situations. The earth itself. 01:40:39.000 --> 01:40:51.000 Create it. This was not, let's see, support of the people, and also later in the music times. 01:40:51.000 --> 01:41:03.000 Hmm! There were shifts in climate, situation which we are not caused by humans, but you must have to answer to this. 01:41:03.000 --> 01:41:09.000 So I think the first tricker to create these problems came from nature. 01:41:09.000 --> 01:41:21.000 Itself, Nature herself, or the Us. And in different regions of the also people had to answer to this has to tackle these problems. 01:41:21.000 --> 01:41:25.000 But later these problems were internalized in the development of patriarchy, and later, than the patriarchal society, became a problem for others. 01:41:25.000 --> 01:41:35.000 Societies. But this, this degradation of environment.

01:41:35.000 --> 01:41:45.000 It was not everywhere the same, some zones started to survive and became more green, but in other parts the climate change is caused.

01:41:45.000 --> 01:42:11.000 This certification and proposed people. So we have to to look also at some different geographical zones and situations and geographic geographical conditions which which?

01:42:11.000 --> 01:42:15.000 Okay. And there's one that's a little bit related that comes from Terry Michaels.

01:42:15.000 --> 01:42:28.000 But it brings it current that as we face environmental degradation now with climate change, war, etc.

01:42:28.000 --> 01:42:36.000 Do you have any ideas from what you've learned that could help us in the event of another catastrophe?

01:42:36.000 --> 01:42:47.000 To keep patriarchy from taking a stronger hold when rebuilding society.

01:42:47.000 --> 01:42:57.000 Sure as we are facing another environmental degradation from climate change, war, etc.

01:42:57.000 --> 01:42:58.000 Do you have any ideas from what you've learned that could help us in the event of another catastrophe that would help us keep patriarchy from taking a stronger hold when we are rebuilding society.

01:42:58.000 --> 01:43:24.000 Could you repeat it, please? This is a very important question, but I'm not a.

01:43:24.000 --> 01:43:32.000 Situation in which we are today. It looks much worse than it was in history today.

01:43:32.000 --> 01:43:39.000 Not only is the uses, her changes, and her different client changes today's degradation of environment and of climate is caused by humans themselves.

01:43:39.000 --> 01:43:50.000 This is a new situation. In earlier aircraft it was change. 01:43:50.000 --> 01:44:07.000 And humanity does it today. It's up, continues with this, not understanding.

01:44:07.000 --> 01:44:22.000 And at the same time we have so many people who have to leave their homelands because of the certification of hunger, of war, and so on.

01:44:22.000 --> 01:44:28.000 We have lots of. We have streams of migration today.

01:44:28.000 --> 01:44:52.000 So the situation, which was in history difficult, is in our time extremely more difficult, and I think the first first step to come out is to recognize to understand this, to understand that it's not possible to to continue with destroying.

01:44:52.000 --> 01:45:02.000 Our environment and to continue to uproot, or people who have to flee and to to migrate into other regions.

01:45:02.000 --> 01:45:15.000 We have to recognize this, and I hope that humankind is intelligent enough to to stop this situation.

01:45:15.000 --> 01:45:24.000 What can we do? Of course, every individual, everybody of us, can do something.

01:45:24.000 ---> 01:45:29.000 Of course we can do it, but it is not only dependent on us, because I think this patriot structure is so important.

01:45:29.000 --> 01:45:42.000 Now we have so much power in the hands of very few men.

01:45:42.000 --> 01:45:48.000 Of weapons, power in the form of money, and so on.

01:45:48.000 --> 01:45:55.000 And I think this whole situation is very dangerous. And this really, that's a lotic.

01:45:55.000 --> 01:46:00.000 How can a few individuals have so much power overhaul? If you have any?

01:46:00.000 --> 01:46:12.000 Tea and and all the files share share. So I think, is an. 01:46:12.000 --> 01:46:21.000 Is in Miss Development, and if you recognize it, that it is, and wrong development. 01:46:21.000 --> 01:46:26.000 I hope you can change it. 01:46:26.000 --> 01:46:27.000 Thank you. Hi, dear! 01:46:27.000 --> 01:46:42.000 The first step is to understand this and the system recognizes it not only, but I think humanity should should recognize this and know what what is the about and that this has to be stopped but it's a wrong. 01:46:42.000 --> 01:46:51.000 Development. And we have to to changes the development again into the year, into into the other way, to find the balance again. 01:46:51.000 --> 01:47:02.000 Among humanity among humanity, among humans. And well, I cannot say more. 01:47:02.000 --> 01:47:12.000 I do not know what will be the outcome. We hope all for the best for the better. 01:47:12.000 --> 01:47:19.000 Thank you, Heidi. I got a message from Liliana that she has another question. 01:47:19.000 --> 01:47:25.000 Okay, I have a question from Mary on Mary on Garland, and she says, Thank you. 01:47:25.000 --> 01:47:38.000 Hiding. Did you? Research met charcoal roots in the continent of Africa, where many believe humanity or originates? 01:47:38.000 --> 01:47:50.000 Yes, thank you. You remind me of my coming duties, of course I do not want to describe the rise of patriarchy in this Asia and Europe by. 01:47:50.000 --> 01:47:56.000 I would like to describe it also in India, in East Asia, in Africa. 01:47:56.000 --> 01:48:04.000 Is very important also in the post continent of South and North America.

01:48:04.000 --> 01:48:30.000 These are my coming projects, and these are, and I have to say, these are big projects, but I think it's necessary to show how patriarch came up into different continents and cultural regions, so that the people there can think about it and can understand it and find and can find ways out my next project is to describe 01:48:30.000 --> 01:48:43.000 major societies in Africa and India is Asia, and to analyze how it came to pay the. 01:48:43.000 --> 01:48:52.000 And my last project is dedicated to America. If I kindly so long. 01:48:52.000 --> 01:48:56.000 Thank you. Heidi. 01:48:56.000 --> 01:49:01.000 Well, we hope you live very long, Hi, and live very. Continue to live. 01:49:01.000 --> 01:49:08.000 Very well, Jen, you popped out. We all have about 5 min left. 01:49:08.000 --> 01:49:11.000 Did you have a question or comments? Yes. 01:49:11.000 --> 01:49:24.000 Yes, and one more question is, isn't it a combination of patriotsky and capitalism that is destroying the world, and not just patriarchy? 01:49:24.000 --> 01:49:35.000 Yes, yes, of course. Capitalist Page, in my eyes, is in. 01:49:35.000 --> 01:49:54.000 Is still a much more dangerous patriarchy than it has been before, because every everything and every living thing is commodified, you made into commodity, and is sold in exchange, and so on, and so on. 01:49:54.000 --> 01:50:05.000 Capitalist. Patriarchy is killing by transforming everything into a commodity in a dead matter. 01:50:05.000 --> 01:50:18.000 So since these capitalist mentality is capitalist, the patriarchal capitalism, capitalist page of humanity, isn't the worst which could happen to us. 01:50:18.000 --> 01:50:21.000

And it's so sort of interest that is spreading all over the world today.

 $01:50:21.000 \rightarrow 01:50:32.000$ By globalization and other developments. 01:50:32.000 --> 01:50:33.000 Thank you. 01:50:33.000 --> 01:50:48.000 Of course, patriarchate had different forms in his history, in its history, to early patriarchy, and then the pirates of the kings and farmers anti-capitalist, hey! 01:50:48.000 --> 01:50:58.000 It is the most we individual, as individuals, have simply as middle class. 01:50:58.000 --> 01:51:04.000 Other individuals have. We are free on now, and can we give a better life? 01:51:04.000 --> 01:51:09.000 But we have to look at the costs. The costs are. 01:51:09.000 --> 01:51:17.000 It's taken from the resources, from nature, and it's turning from little sources of many other people. 01:51:17.000 --> 01:51:26.000 People in the so-called Third World. So only a small part of humanity lives in Capitalist Peter, our team we use guite well. 01:51:26.000 --> 01:51:38.000 So possibly, but the the power to destroy is most. This is the strongest in capitalist. 01:51:38.000 --> 01:51:45.000 Hey? Jl, Q. I think. Yes, we can see. 01:51:45.000 --> 01:51:46.000 Yes. 01:51:46.000 --> 01:51:58.000 It's a yeah, we can see it how it goes, even if also the development of weapons. 01:51:58.000 --> 01:52:10.000 Has become more and more so that we have today also produce and capture weaponry. 01:52:10.000 --> 01:52:14.000

Which is.

01:52:14.000 --> 01:52:24.000 The multitude might just be of Overkill of Overkill, all humanity, and all living beings on the world.

01:52:24.000 --> 01:52:36.000 This is so crazy that we see what is the absurd end of patriarch and we are in the middle.

01:52:36.000 --> 01:52:41.000 Big problem.

01:52:41.000 --> 01:52:46.000 Yes, and thank you for your continuing research and work both.

01:52:46.000 --> 01:52:57.000 You high day, and Jen to clarify what we need to move out of, and perhaps what we can move into.

01:52:57.000 --> 01:53:03.000 We have a few more minutes, maybe one more question, Judith.

01:53:03.000 --> 01:53:06.000 Do you have one that might be a quick one?

01:53:06.000 --> 01:53:09.000 Yeah, I'll give you an easy one to end.

01:53:09.000 --> 01:53:23.000

If the tree of life is the mother line, how do you understand the image of the serpent guarding the tree of life, and which is found in many cultures such as Hebrew and Northern Europe?

01:53:23.000 --> 01:53:24.000 So the question is the serpent guarding the tree of life?

01:53:24.000 --> 01:53:34.000 If the tree of life is, how does that relate to the mother line?

01:53:34.000 --> 01:53:41.000 Yes, the question is clear and simple, but the answer cannot be clear, very simple, because it snake.

01:53:41.000 --> 01:53:48.000 There's so many meetings, even in one culture he has so many.

01:53:48.000 --> 01:53:58.000 Let me just pick up on one, meaning the serpent who is guarding the 3 of live Mike. 01:53:58.000 --> 01:54:02.000 It's a very, very old time of the serpent is. 01:54:02.000 --> 01:54:25.000 That's it's this animal when it shakes its own skin and rejunates, it is seen as there's a mortal protest and rebirth, and the or this is very rare, or it's it comes from pale, or listed time most of the cultures. 01:54:25.000 --> 01:54:32.000 Of the earth has this reverse religion and the serpent is a symbol for this. 01:54:32.000 --> 01:54:45.000 And when the serpent got 3 of live, then then it is, of course, the guarantee is that every guest is really is. 01:54:45.000 --> 01:54:54.000 Every quest is followed by a reverse. So the 3 of life can be renewed again in the game, and again as many major other people of today believe, is the children are reborn ancestors. 01:54:54.000 --> 01:55:07.000 Straight, male and female, so certain as a symbol of. 01:55:07.000 --> 01:55:19.000 Closely connected with the tree of life, because ancestors the ascestors may, and come back into the same tree of life which quite use and continuous. 01:55:19.000 --> 01:55:31.000 How many? Not a long time full, whatever this is what I can say, in short, to this complex symbol, combined with it, tree, apply. 01:55:31.000 --> 01:55:33.000 0h! 01:55:33.000 --> 01:55:54.000 Thank you. I did. I think that was a good ending question, and I'm wondering if you have any closing words that you'd like to give us before I I close this out, and I'll check with Jen, too, and see if she has any closing words so 01:55:54.000 --> 01:55:56.000 hi, please. 01:55:56.000 --> 01:55:57.000 Yes, I would once again come back to the guestion of Joe Marlow.

01:55:57.000 --> 01:56:20.000 What are major arguments more in page architecture? I think, mothering, what mothers do, or what people do, that young beings can grow up happily and become adults. 01:56:20.000 --> 01:56:32.000 This is a major architecture, element, features everywhere, everywhere, if muscles would not care for the young, well, the children they would not become a adults. 01:56:32.000 --> 01:56:35.000 So humanity would die out in pain in R. 2, 2. 01:56:35.000 --> 01:56:46.000 Of course. So this is a deeply major architecture, because major societies are based on this prototype of the term behavior. 01:56:46.000 --> 01:57:12.000 And this is everywhere, and but instead that we can see it as a major architecture, architecture, mothers are made invisible because pager since millennium is exploiting mothers in an extreme way, without Mars, it would not exist so the metric of the attitudes of mothers must be 01:57:12.000 --> 01:57:21.000 exploited anytime any time. Again and again millions, millions of miles are doing it, and they don't. 01:57:21.000 --> 01:57:29.000 Don't believe it that it's so important so I think it's very. 01:57:29.000 --> 01:57:42.000 It's important what genuinely said the of the mother, is a model for gift giving and the gift giving when it's recognized and put at the center. $01:57:42.000 \rightarrow 01:57:57.000$ Then it would good, and should change. Pagerarchy, which lives parasitical on this it means parasitical of what mothers every now and all over the world are doing. 01:57:57.000 --> 01:58:11.000 So let's put motherhood again at the center, and let's take our power back as mothers, and and also as women and men who are caring and looking for others. 01:58:11.000 --> 01:58:18.000 And let's see that this is the power to change patriarchy. If you could do it.

01:58:18.000 --> 01:58:22.000 That's a beautiful way to end your discussion, Heidi. 01:58:22.000 --> 01:58:34.000 Very beautiful. Thank you for that. And, Jen, would you have any last words before I actually give some reminders for our upcoming events? 01:58:34.000 --> 01:59:00.000 Well, thank you so much. Hi, Day, your work is so important for the salvation of the earth of Mother Earth and of humanity, and we need to think of the gift economy of mothering and matriarchy as as the theme that goes through all of these thousands of years of of 01:59:00.000 --> 01:59:11.000 patriarchy and harm that we can come out of it. 01:59:11.000 --> 01:59:12.000 I think you Genevieve. You invited me here, and she's you supported my work. 01:59:12.000 --> 01:59:18.000 We can do this. Thank you, sir. Hmm. 01:59:18.000 --> 01:59:30.000 As you once said, you work in my work, fit well together, or new perspective, new paradigm to change the situation where we are in. 01:59:30.000 --> 01:59:32.000 I thank you, too, from all my heart. 01:59:32.000 --> 01:59:34.000 Me, too. Thank you. 01:59:34.000 --> 01:59:39.000 Yes, thank you so much. Hi, Dave, for being with us, and for offering this work. 01:59:39.000 --> 01:59:49.000 It's so important, especially as we're standing on this precipice, that so many books, so little time. 01:59:49.000 --> 01:59:50.000 But when they're good books we need to take the time to really read them, and digest them and live them. 01:59:50.000 --> 02:00:01.000 So thank you for being with us. I also wanna thank our tech support. 02:00:01.000 --> 02:00:08.000 Diane, and our ever vigilant questioners, Judith and Liliana, for

bringing the questions to you and for those of you whose questions did not get answered in the Q. 02:00:08.000 --> 02:00:19.000 I want you to be assured that we'll make sure that Heidi gets them. 02:00:19.000 --> 02:00:24.000 We always give the questions and the chat to our presenter so highly. 02:00:24.000 --> 02:00:29.000 Heidi, we'll get that and be able to review the chat. 02:00:29.000 --> 02:00:39.000 Since she was busy answering questions and not read along with the discussion and. 02:00:39.000 --> 02:00:45.000 Of course, Genevieve and the International Feminist for gift economy, and for each of you for joining us. 02:00:45.000 --> 02:00:50.000 We hope that you will join us in a week on November. 02:00:50.000 --> 02:01:06.000 On May March the eleventh, celebrating International Women's Day with us, with Salon Number 42, the gift of international feature with Marianne Beal from the Us. 02:01:06.000 --> 02:01:12.000 Angela Dolmich, from Columbia, Karina, Kilo from Finland. 02:01:12.000 --> 02:01:24.000 How long, Matthewori from Italy, Angela, Merkel from Canada, Maria swares from Costa Rica, Genevieve Vaughn from the U.S.A. 02:01:24.000 --> 02:01:50.000 And freedom we're in from Canada, and they're going to be giving us insights into the early feminist movement and the conferences that they both experienced and helped organize, and how that moved them forward and hopefully inspire us to continue and to connect with one another today's 02:01:50.000 --> 02:02:00.000 recording will be posted on our website. The maternal gift economy movement.org. 02:02:00.000 --> 02:02:05.000 If you'd like to be notified of our upcoming salons and events. 02:02:05.000 --> 02:02:15.000

You can sign up at a mailing list on our website, and we welcome your questions and comments. 02:02:15.000 --> 02:02:24.000 Please write to us@maternalgifteconomyatgmail.com. 02:02:24.000 --> 02:02:25.000 Jen, did you wanna say something you're leaning into the screen, Judith? 02:02:25.000 --> 02:02:28.000 No! 02:02:28.000 --> 02:02:36.000 I. Oh, you were reading. Okay, Judith. I wonder if you could talk about. 02:02:36.000 --> 02:02:47.000 Just say the title of your salon on March the 20 fifth, and the names of the 2 other presenters that will be with you. 02:02:47.000 --> 02:03:13.000 The salon on March 20, fifth, is entitled Gifting in the Hebrew Bible role Models or Cautionary Tales, and the presenters were all 3 cohended Hebrew priestesses, myself, Judith Maryam, Anna Muranta and Mickey. 02:03:13.000 --> 02:03:29.000 Mikaela raver, and will be telling stories from the Hebrew Bible and how they're relevant to our lives today. 02:03:29.000 --> 02:03:32.000 Thank you. Judith. 02:03:32.000 --> 02:03:44.000 So again, Heidi. Thank you so much. And for the viewers who are with us today, and for those of you who are watching this recording, please do get a copy of Hi. 02:03:44.000 --> 02:03:53.000 This book. It's a very important one. We hope to see you next week. $02:03:53.000 \rightarrow 02:03:59.000$ Please just stay safe, be well, and be kind to one of another, and let's change the world may matriarchy rise, piece, everyone will see you again. 02:03:59.000 --> 02:04:13.000 Thank you so much.